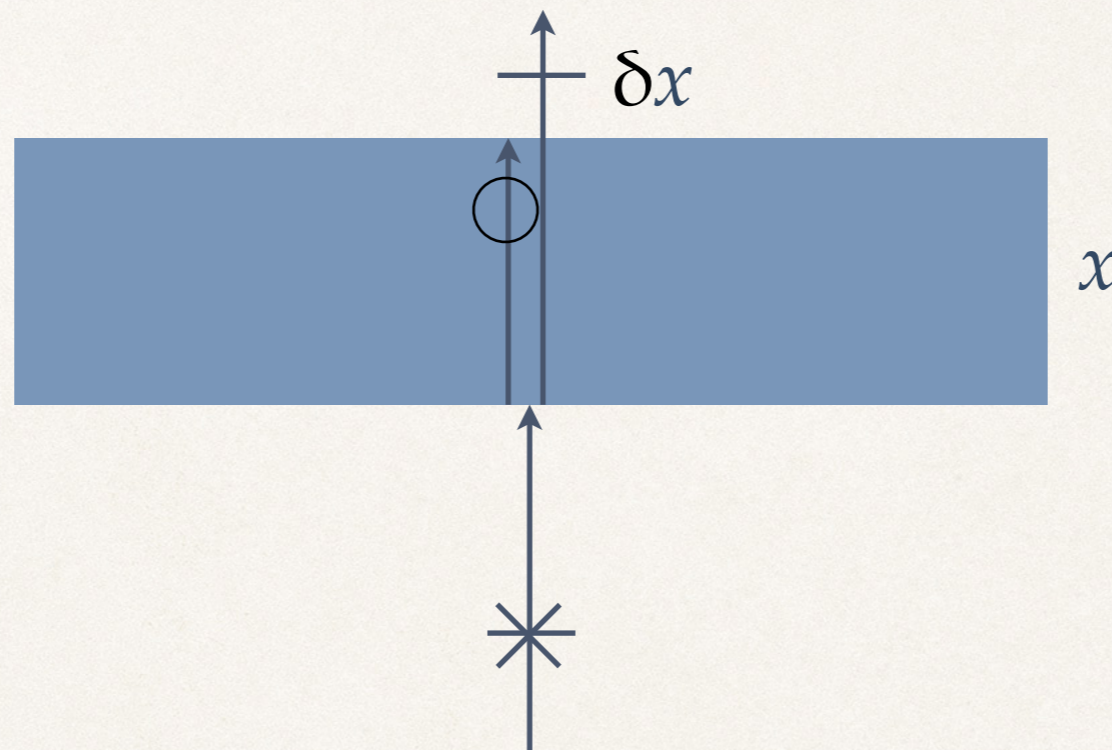


Birefringence



$$x/u_{\text{slow}} = x/u_{\text{fast}} + \delta x/c$$

$$\delta x = x(n_{\text{large}} - n_{\text{small}})$$